

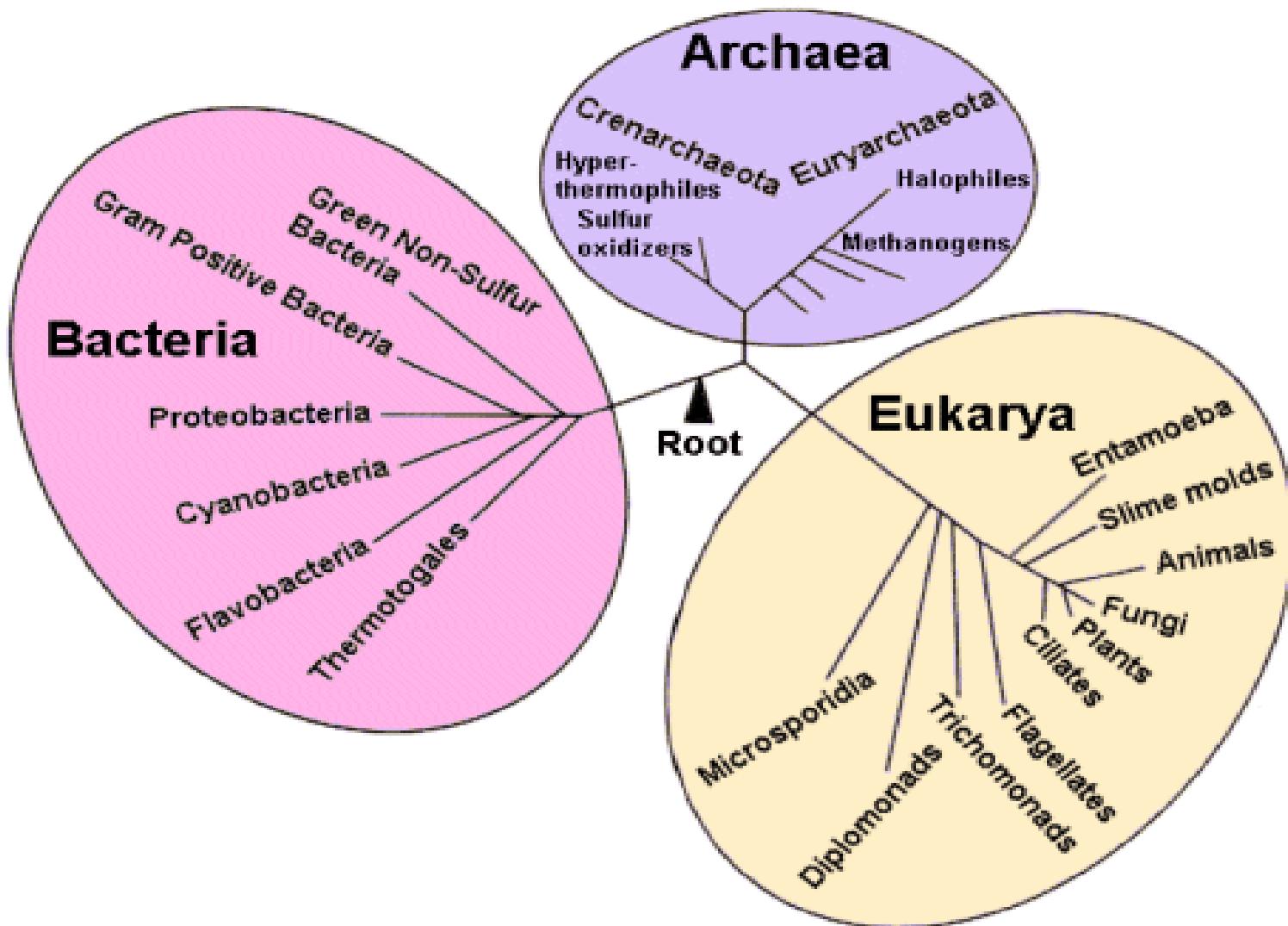
The ruminal microbiome and animal health

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The ruminal microbiome and animal health

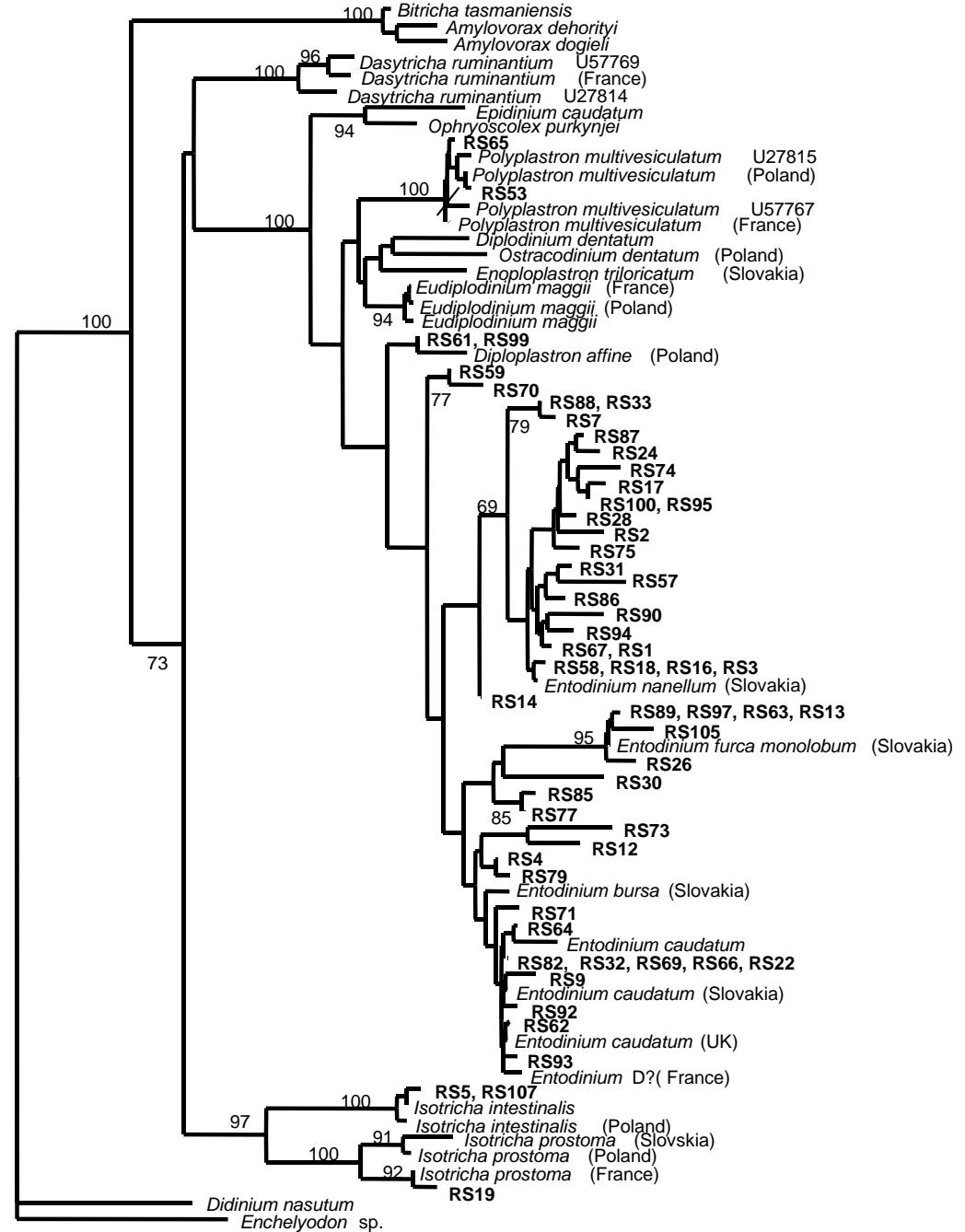
- Ruminal microbiota
- Ruminal function and dysfunction
- The ban of GPA and its consequences
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The three domains of life

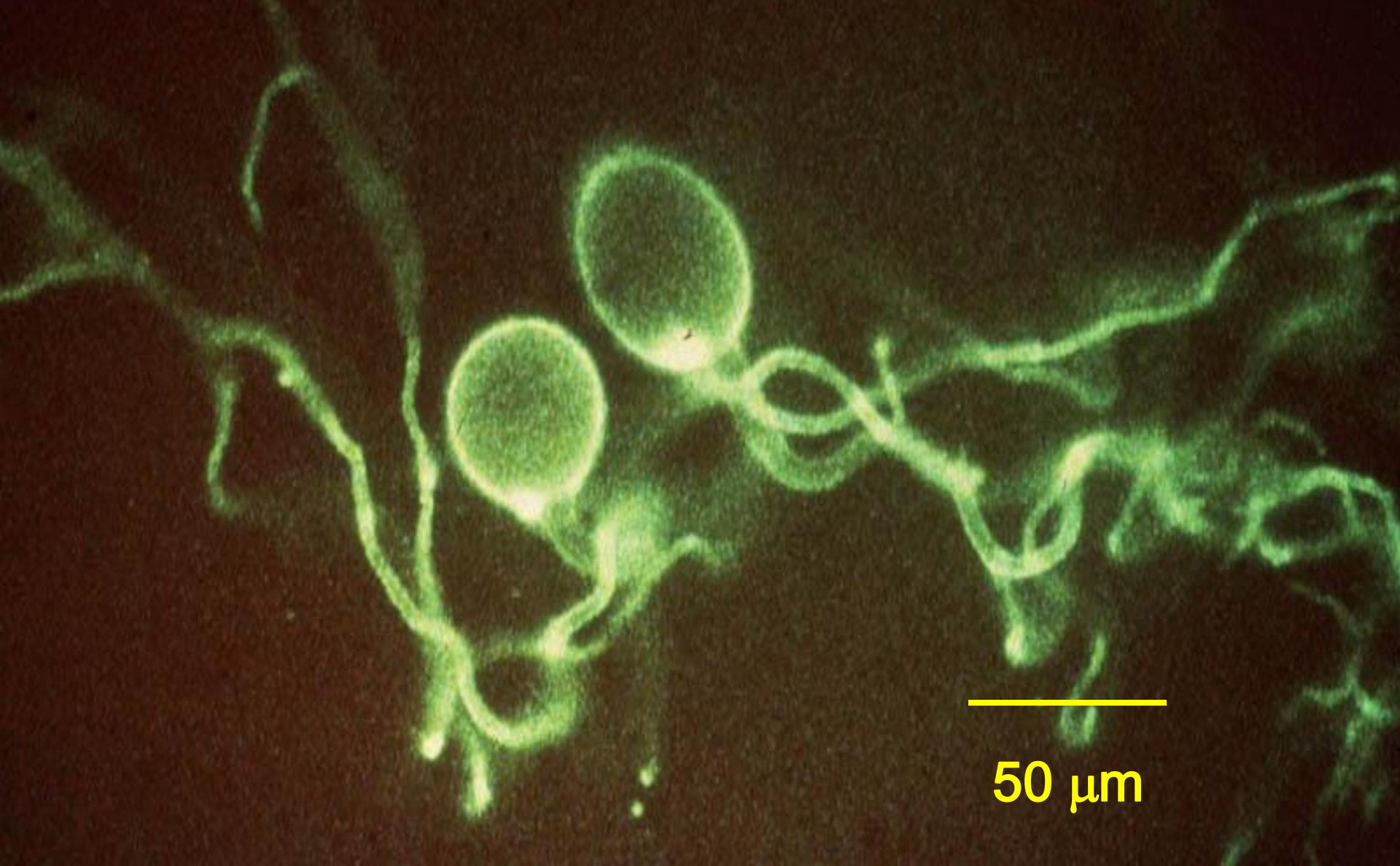




Unexpected protozoal diversity



Rumen anaerobic fungi



50 μm

Rumen bacteria

1 μm



Proteobacteria

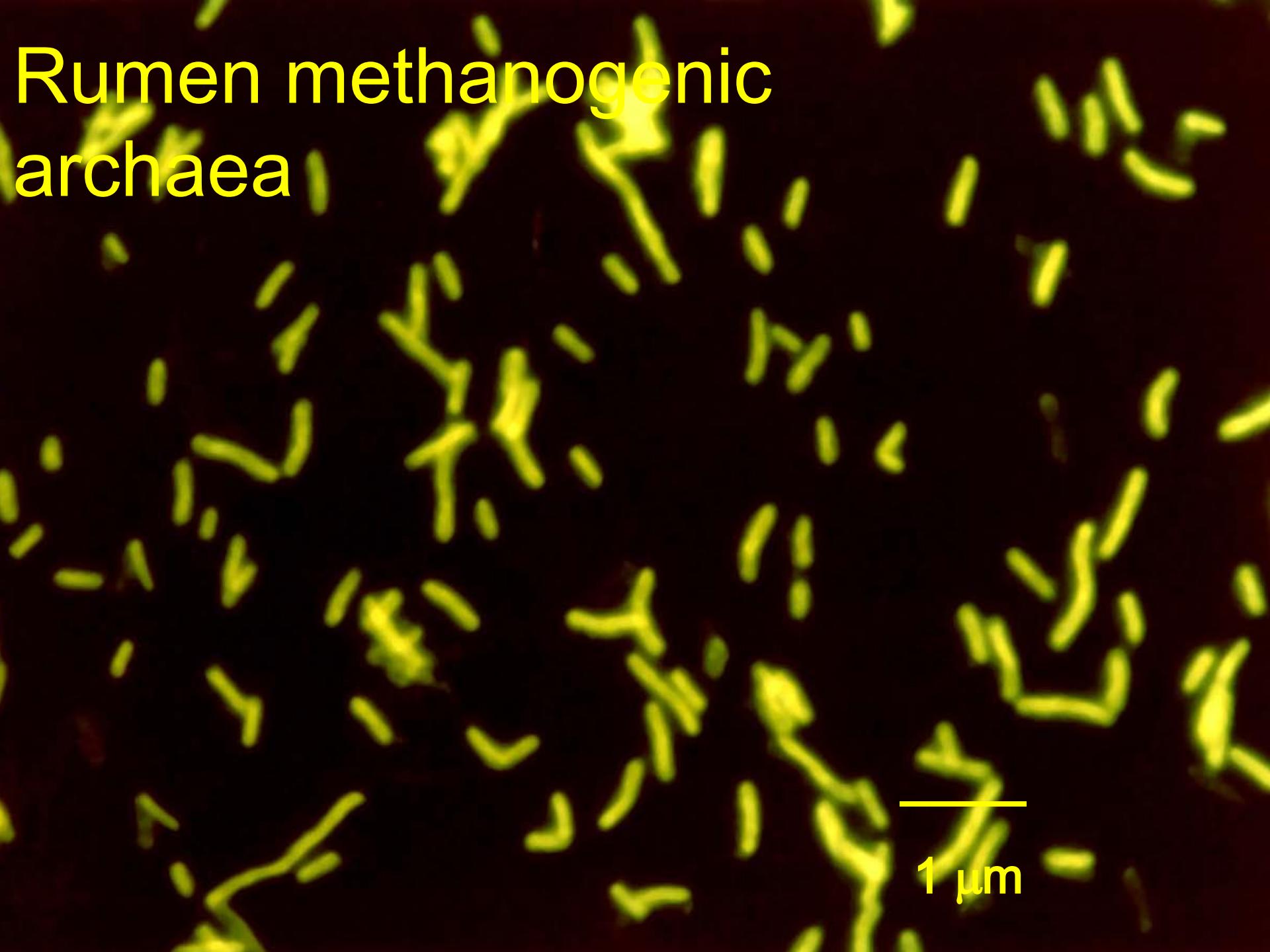
Bacteroidetes

~350 bacterial species
Narrow diversity

Low G+C Gram positive

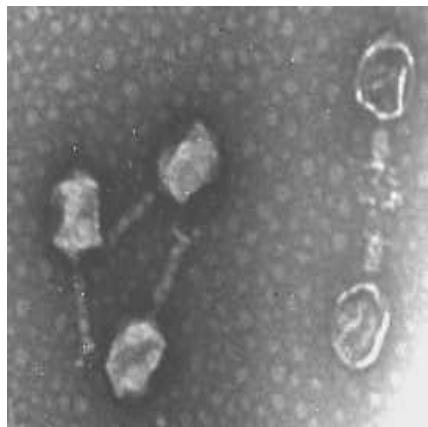
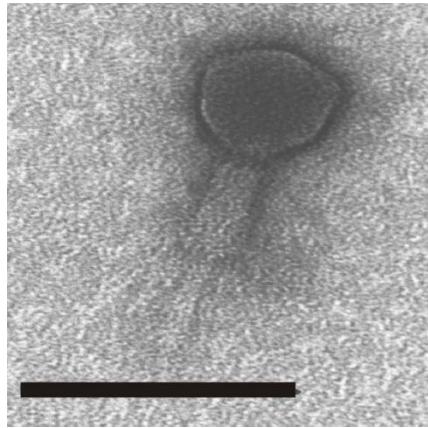
High G+C Gram positive, *Fibrobacter*,
Spirochaetes, etc

Rumen methanogenic archaea



1 μm

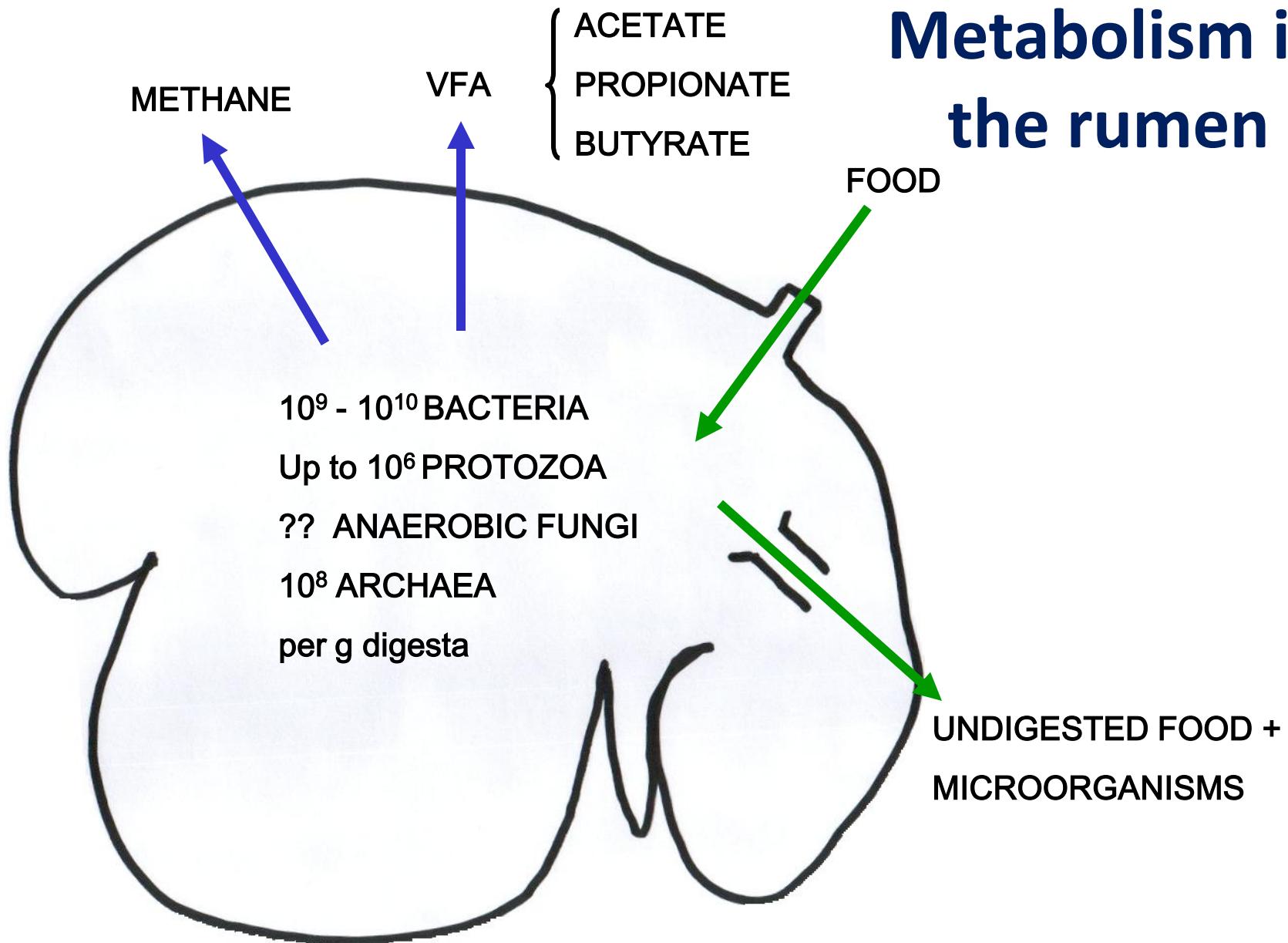
The ruminal virome



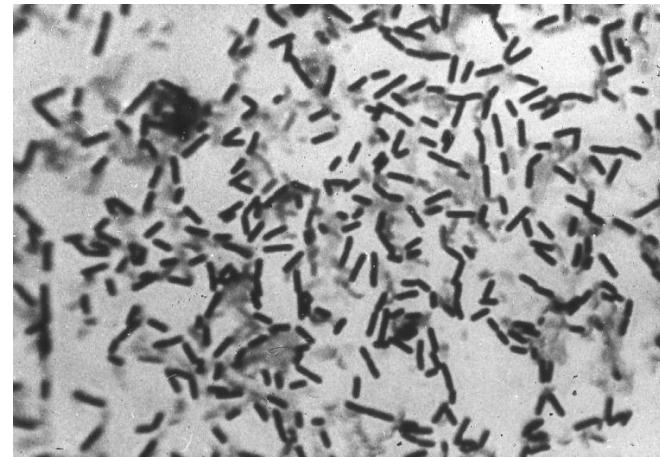
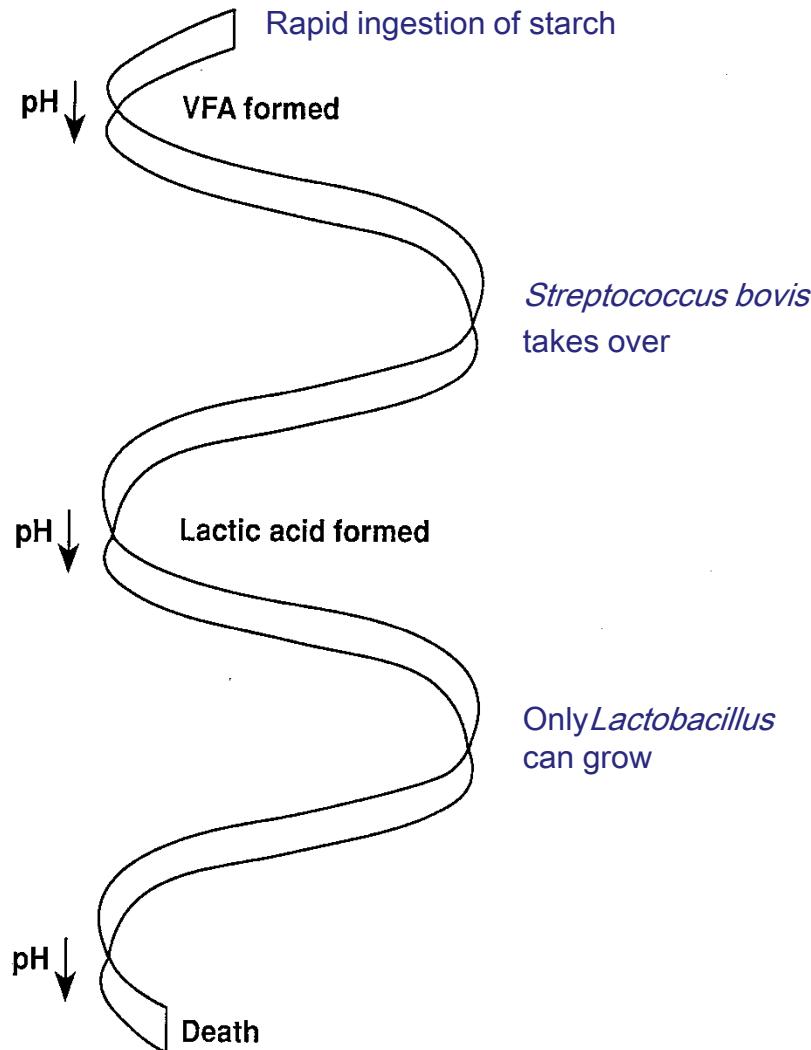
We undertook random pyrosequencing of virus-enriched metagenomes (viromes) isolated from bovine rumen fluid and analysed the resulting data using comparative metagenomics. A high level of diversity was observed with up to 28 000 different viral genotypes obtained from each environment.

Berg Miller et al. (2012) Environ Microbiol
14, 207

Metabolism in the rumen



Digestive disorders: lactic acidosis spiral



Digestive disorders: subacute ruminal acidosis



- $5.1 < \text{pH} < 5.8$
- No lactic acid
- VFA absorption compromised
- Inappetance, liver abscesses, laminitis
- Very common when high grain fed
- Difficult to detect except *post mortem*

Digestive disorders: bloat



The ruminal microbiome and animal health

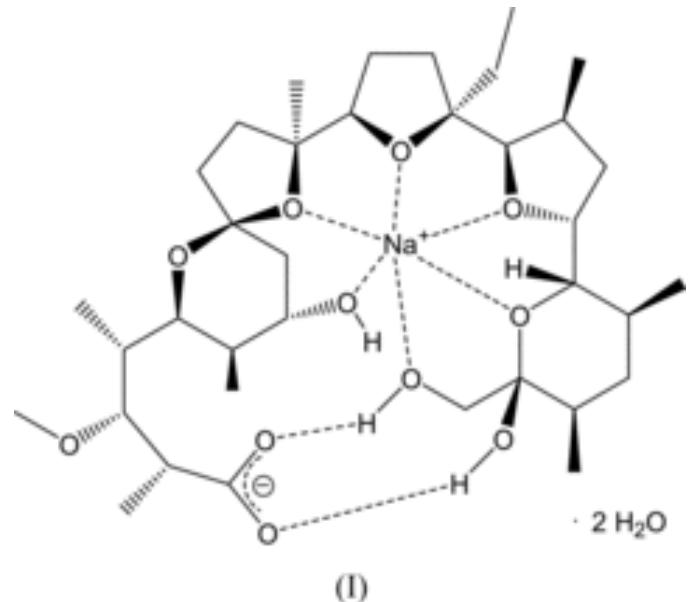
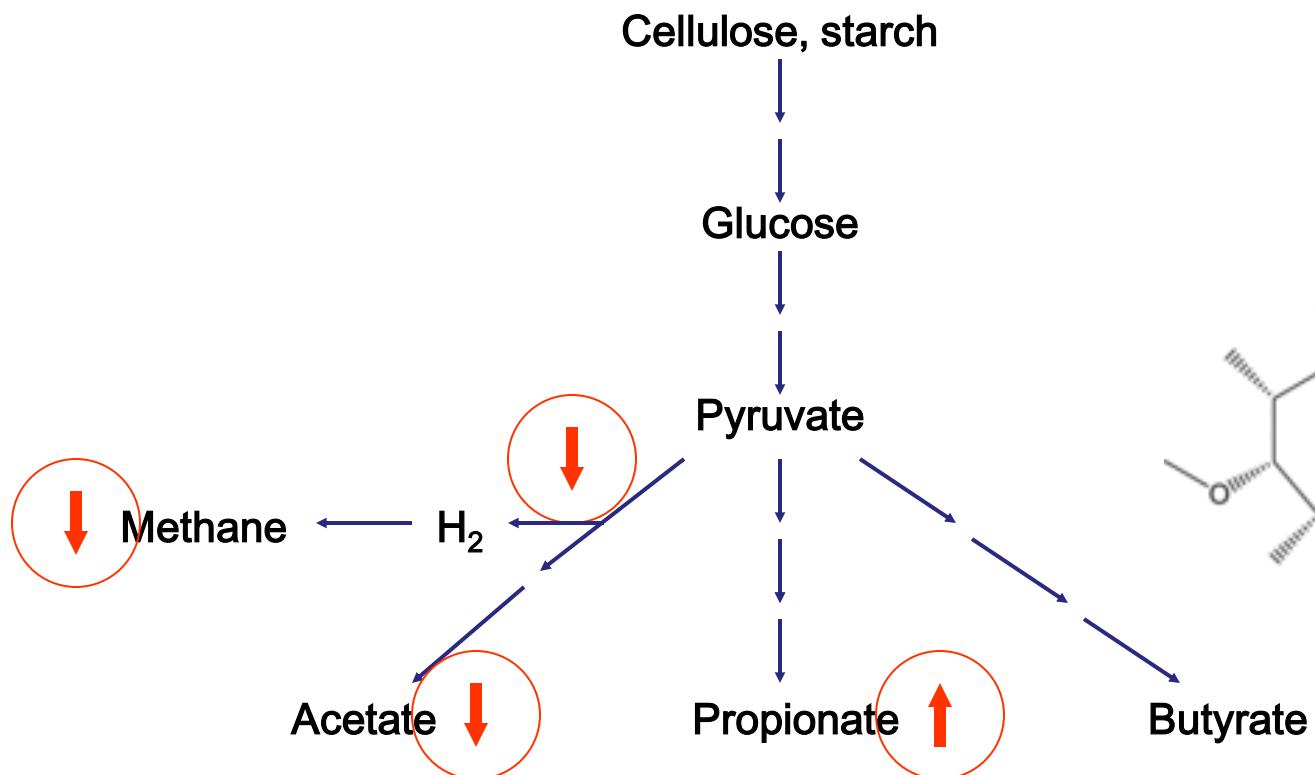
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Regulations controlling use of antimicrobial growth promoters

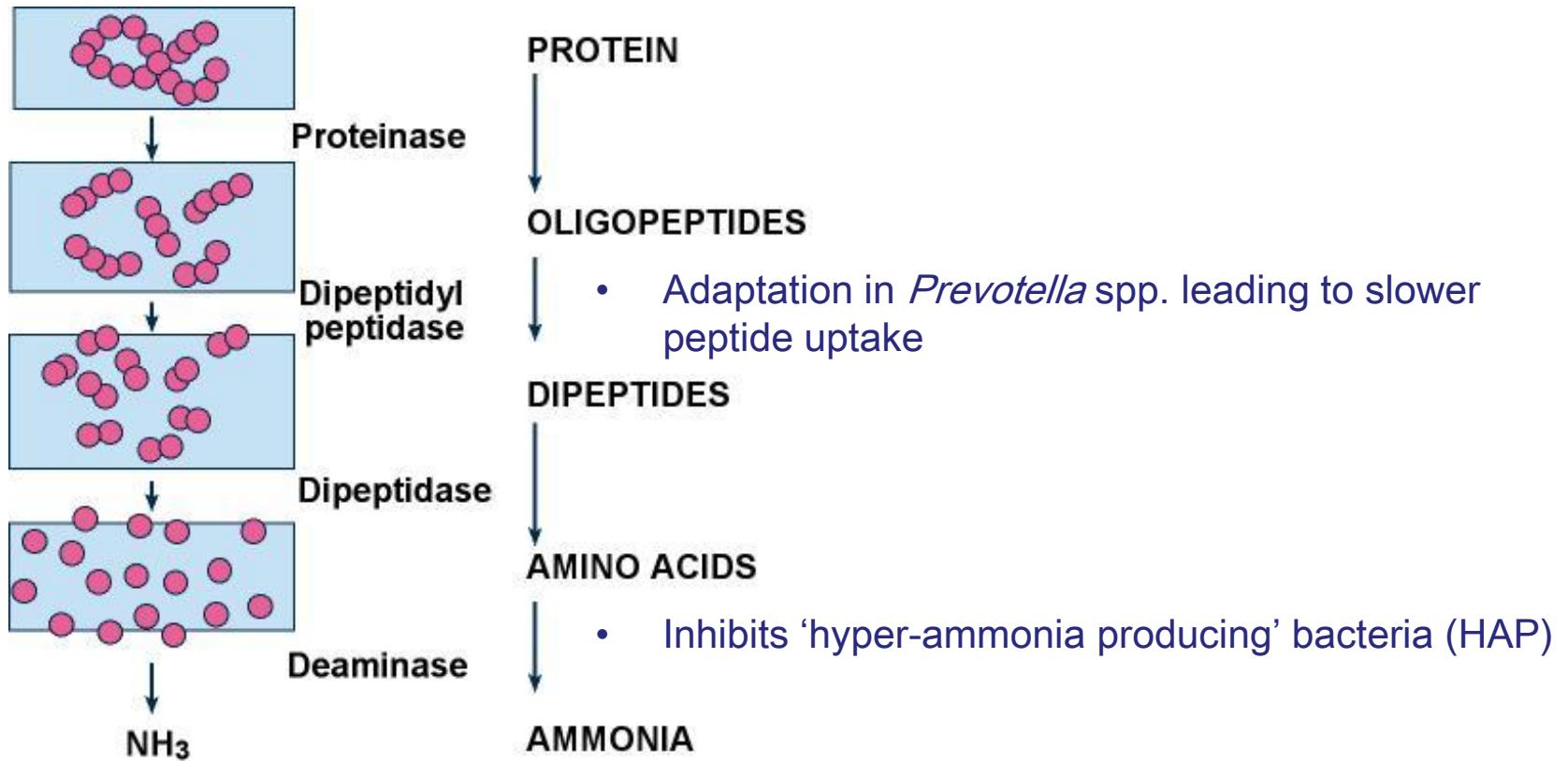
Concern: antibiotic resistance in animal gut bacteria will be transmitted to human pathogens, making therapy ineffective

Sweden	Complete ban, 1986
European Union	Complete ban, 2006
Australasia	Case-by-case
North America	Case-by-case
FAO/WHO	Monitor, risk assessment

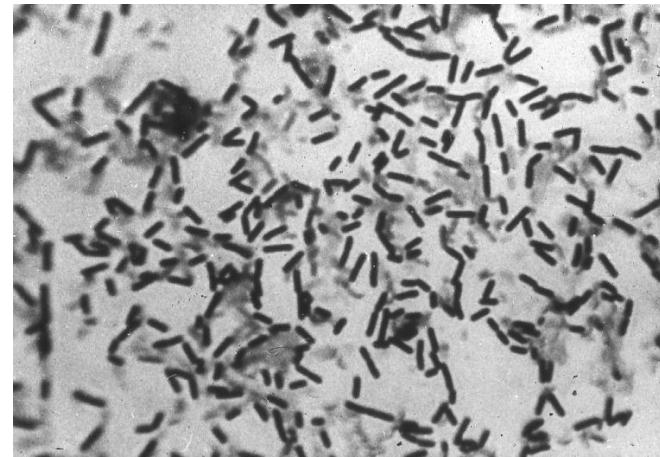
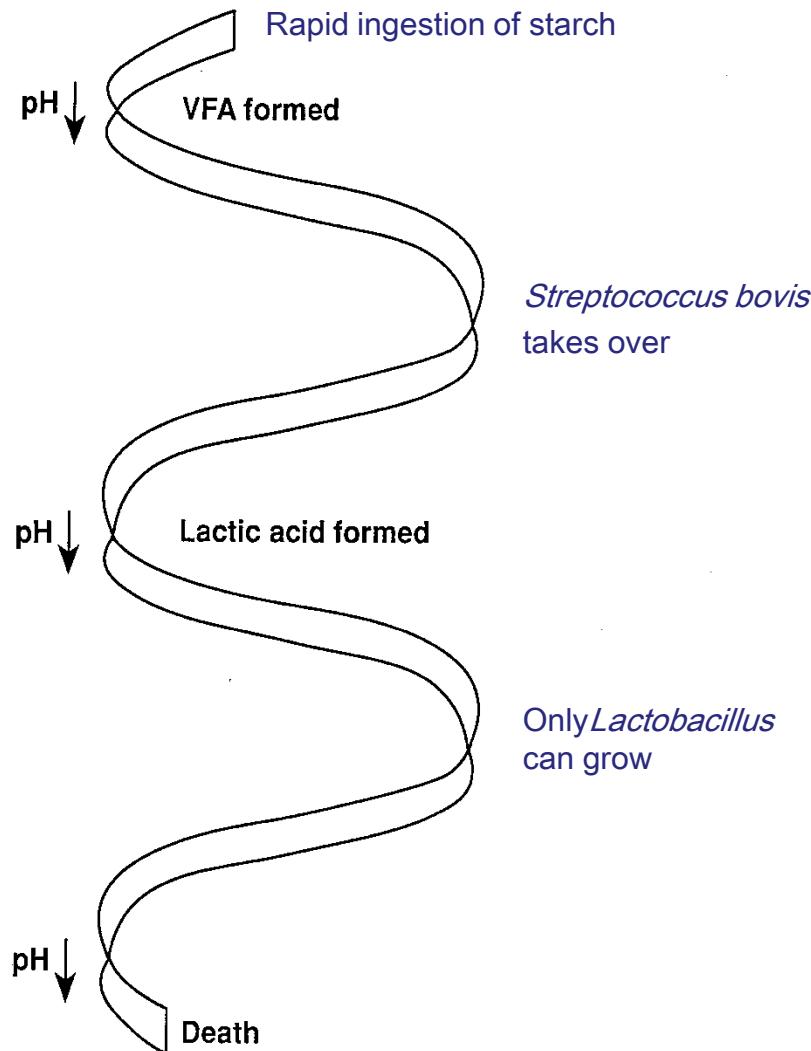
Mode of action of monensin: energy metabolism



Mode of action of monensin: protein breakdown



Digestive disorders: lactic acidosis spiral

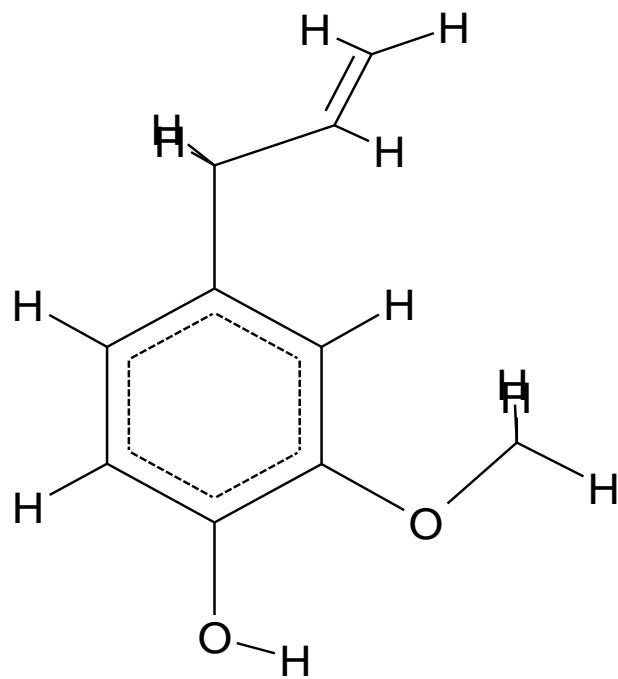


Alternatives to AGP

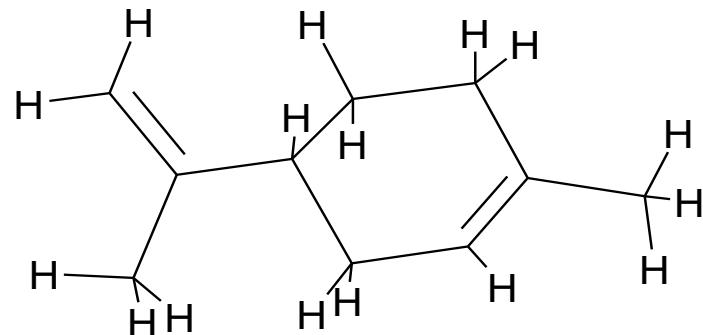
- Alternative feed additives
 - Plant extracts
 - Direct-fed microbials
 - Bacteriocins
- Bacteriophages
- Immunization
 - Methane
 - Acidosis
- Genetic control of the microbiome

Essential oils

Essential oils are steam-volatile or organic-solvent extracts of plants, proven to have antimicrobial and insecticidal properties. They comprise mainly cyclic hydrocarbons and their alcohol, aldehyde or ester derivatives.

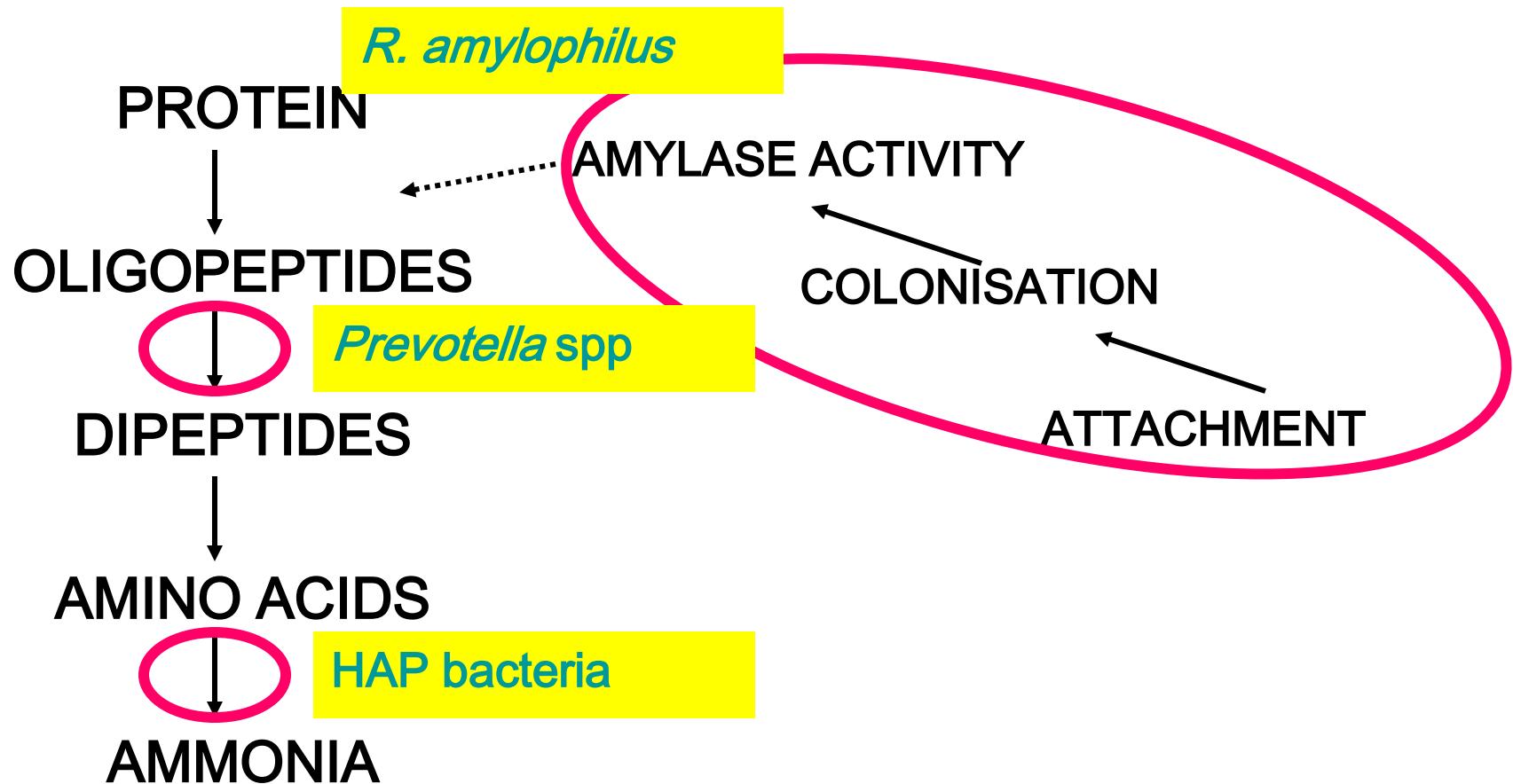


Eugenol



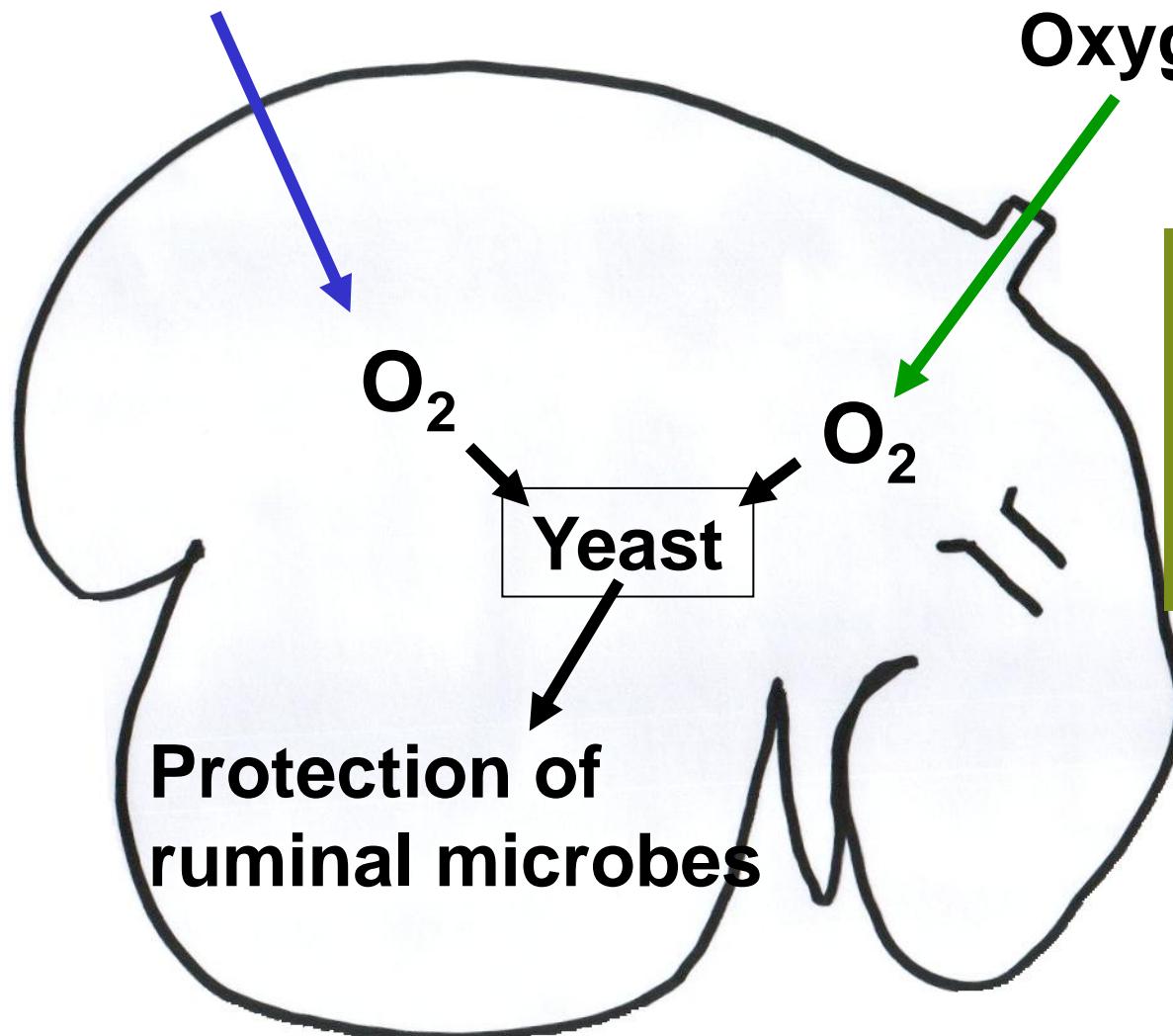
Limonene

Influence of essential oils on rumen fermentation

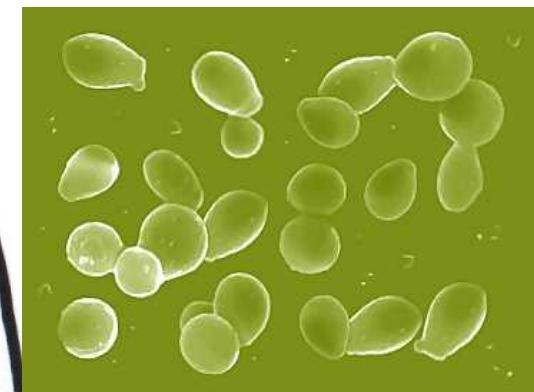


Direct-fed microbials: yeast culture

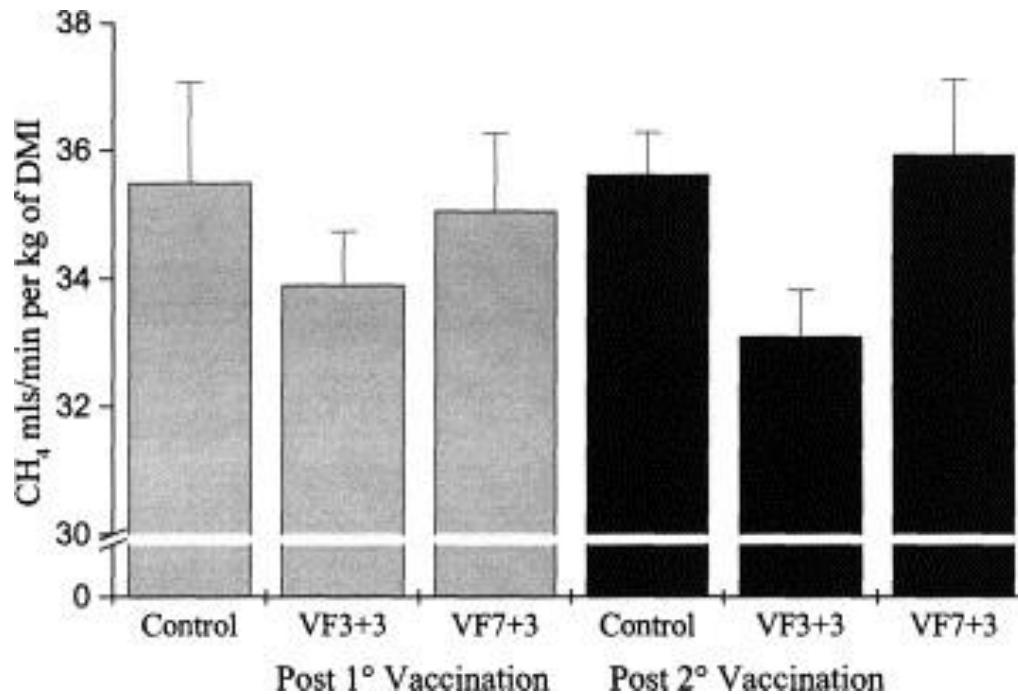
Oxygen diffusing from blood



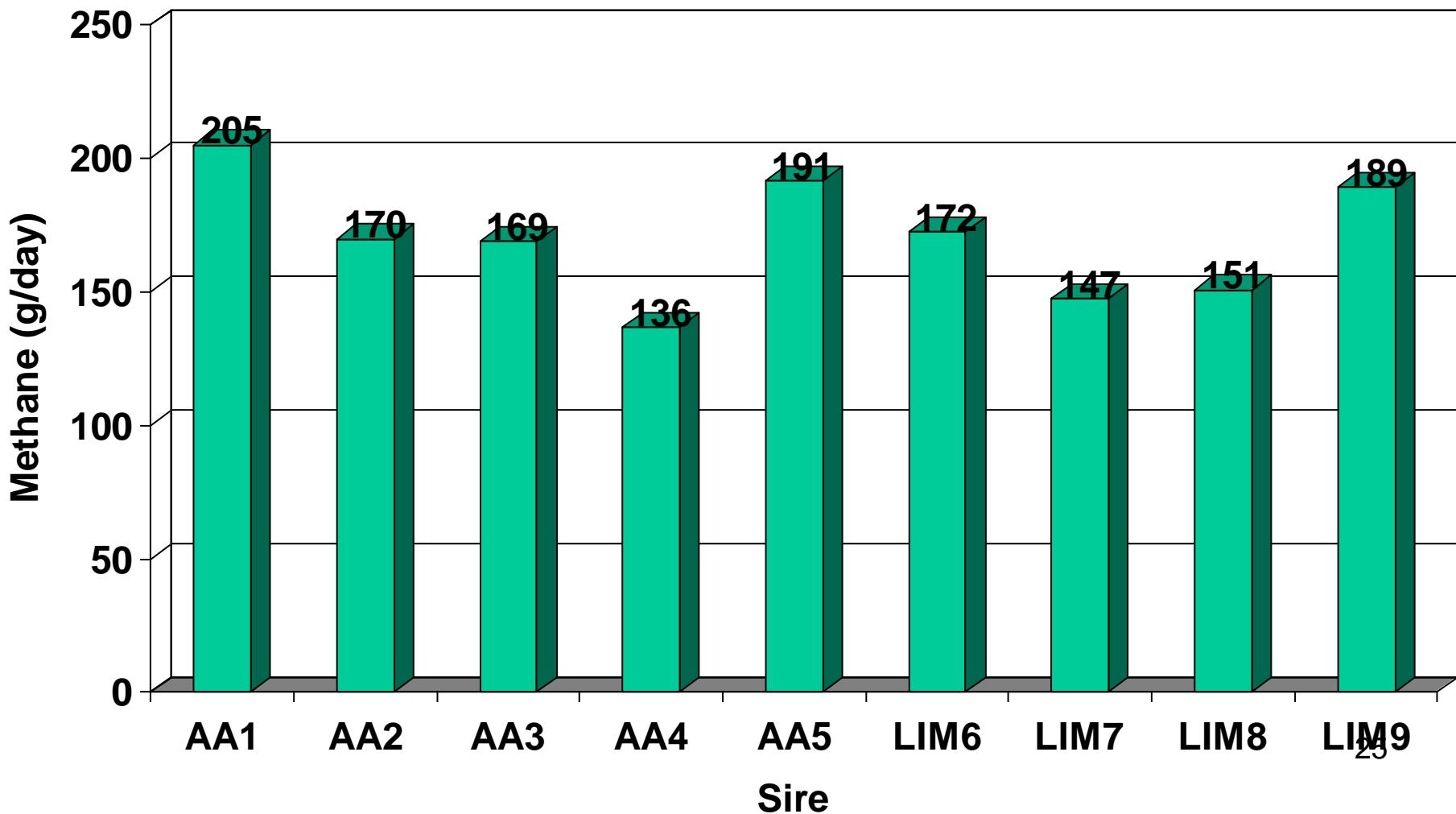
Oxygen ingested with food



Reducing methane emissions in sheep by immunization against rumen methanogens



Significant differences among sires of 72 tested steers for methane emissions



The ruminal microbiome and animal health

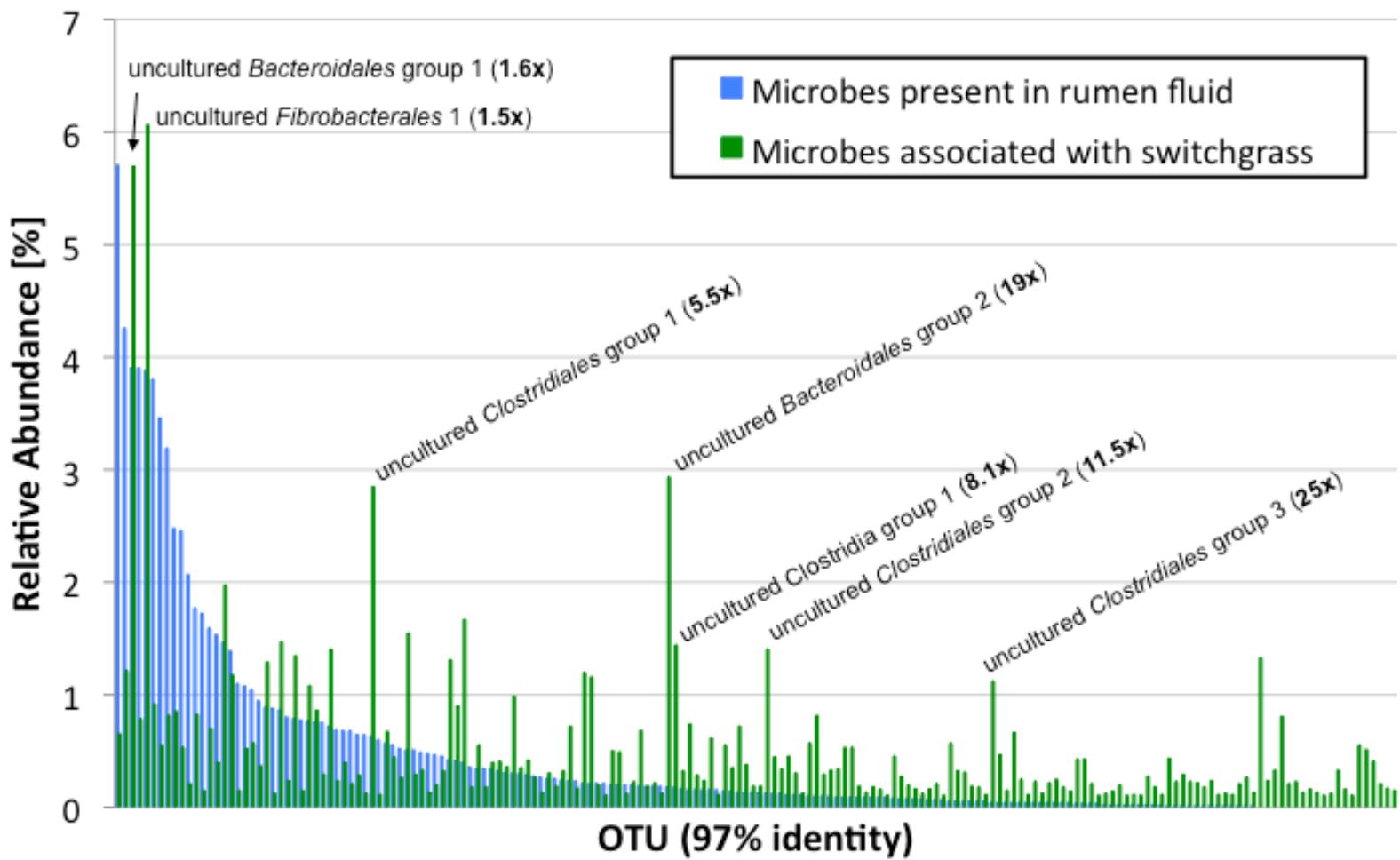
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Metagenomic Discovery of Biomass-Degrading Genes and Genomes from Cow Rumen



Science 28 Jan 2011

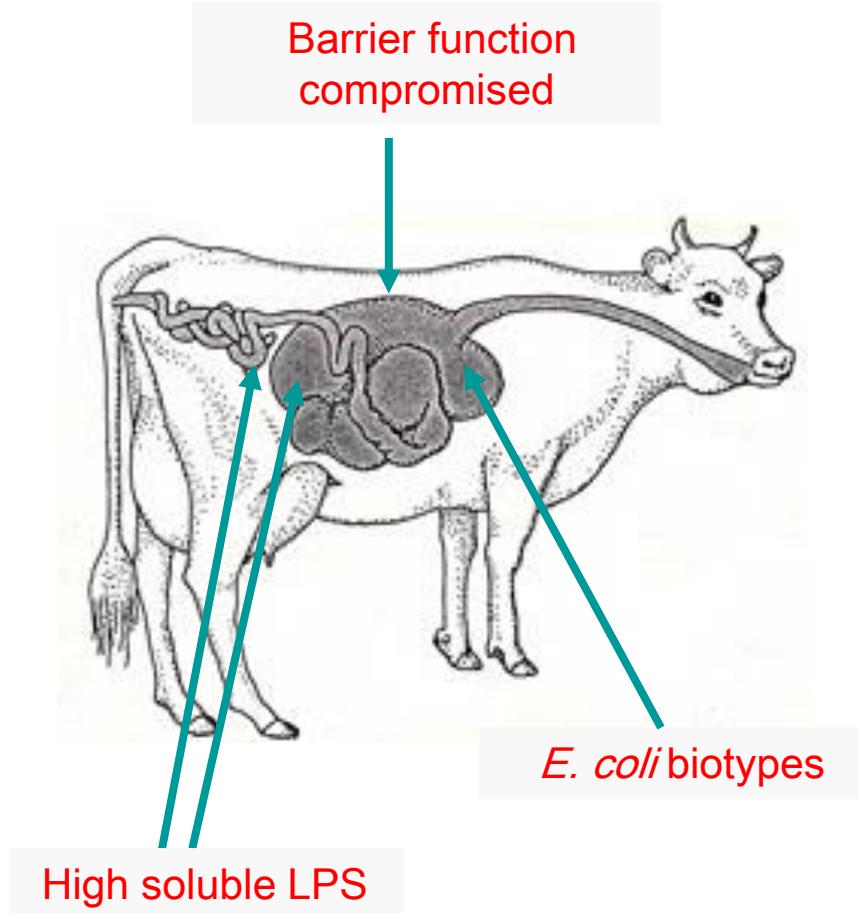
Bacterial communities in the rumen



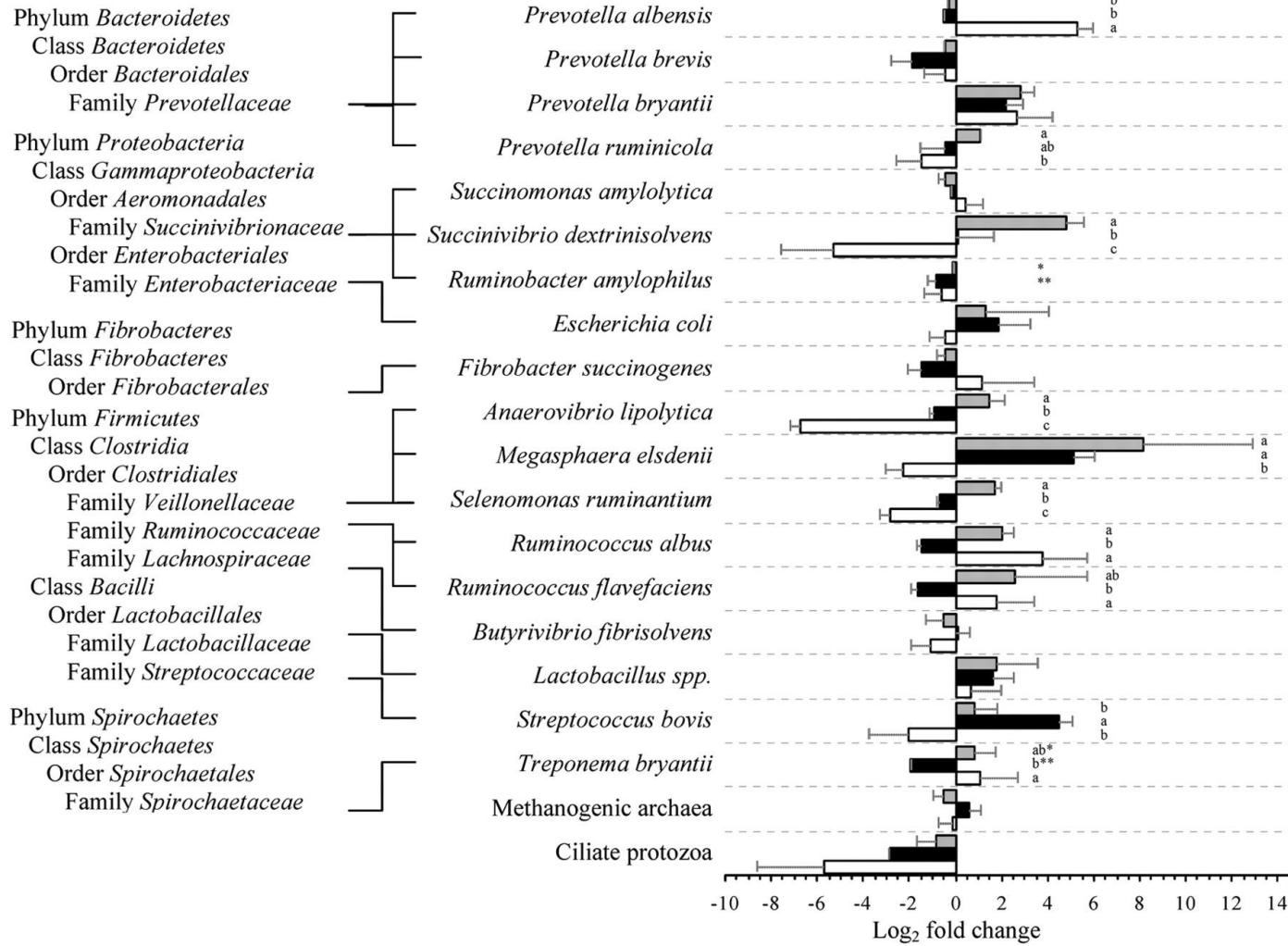
Sub-acute ruminal acidosis



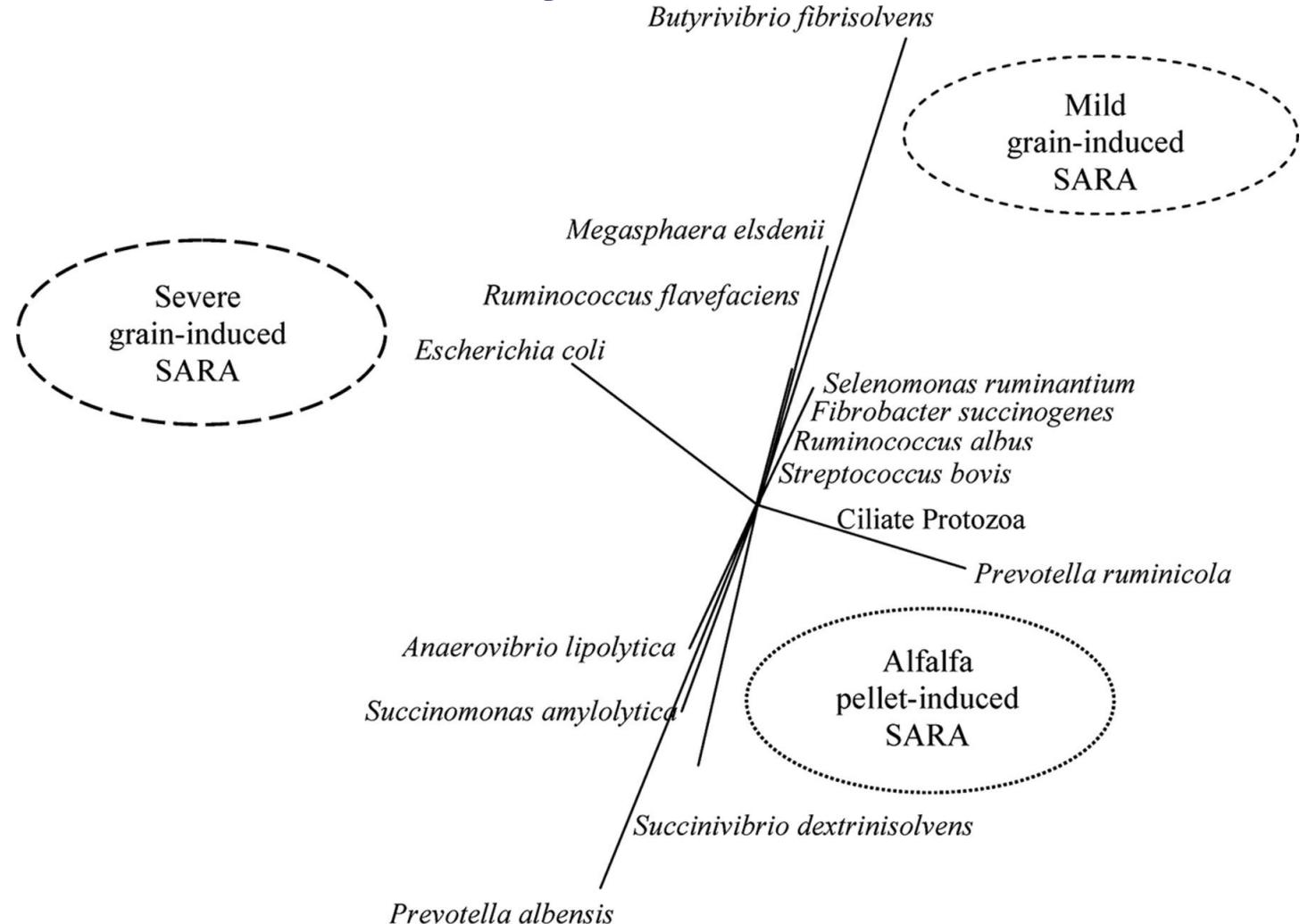
Denis Krause
1965-2011



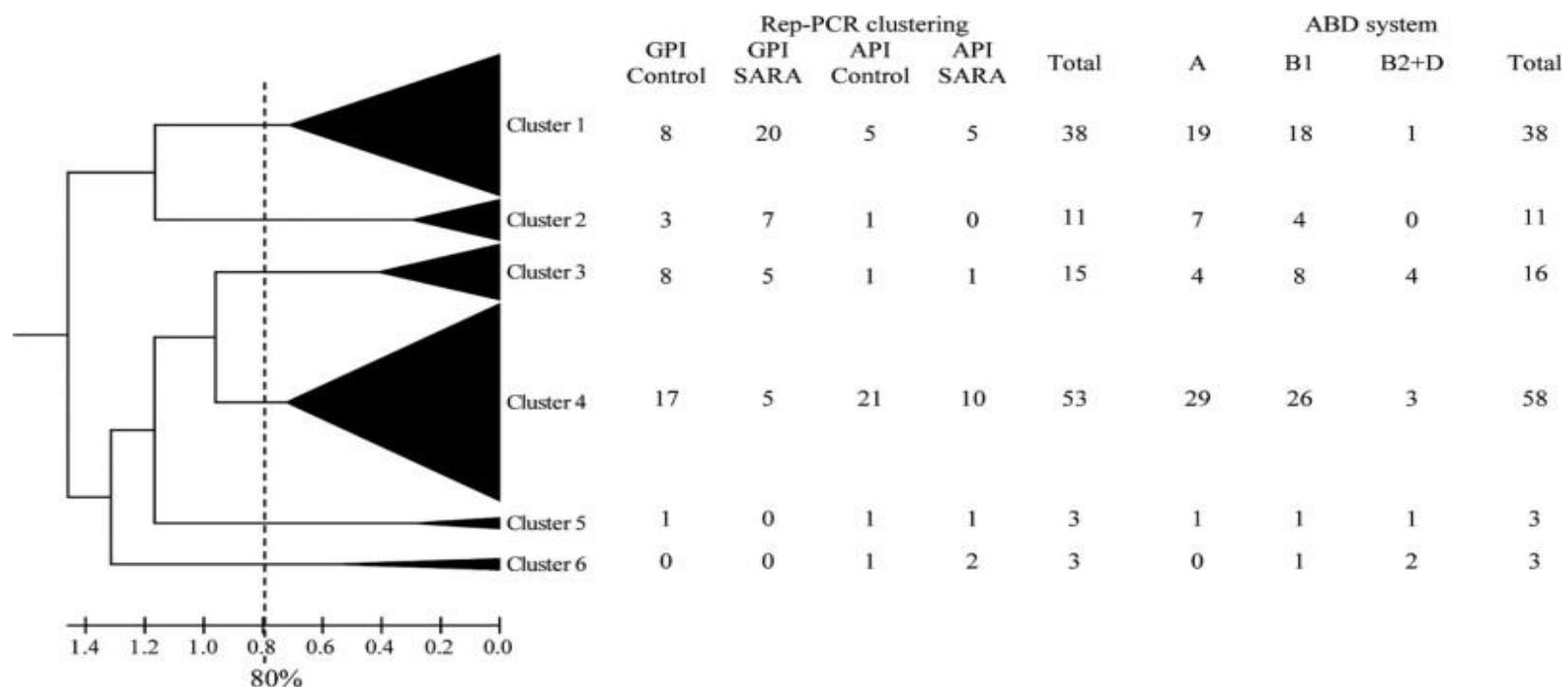
Changes in the microbiome in SARA



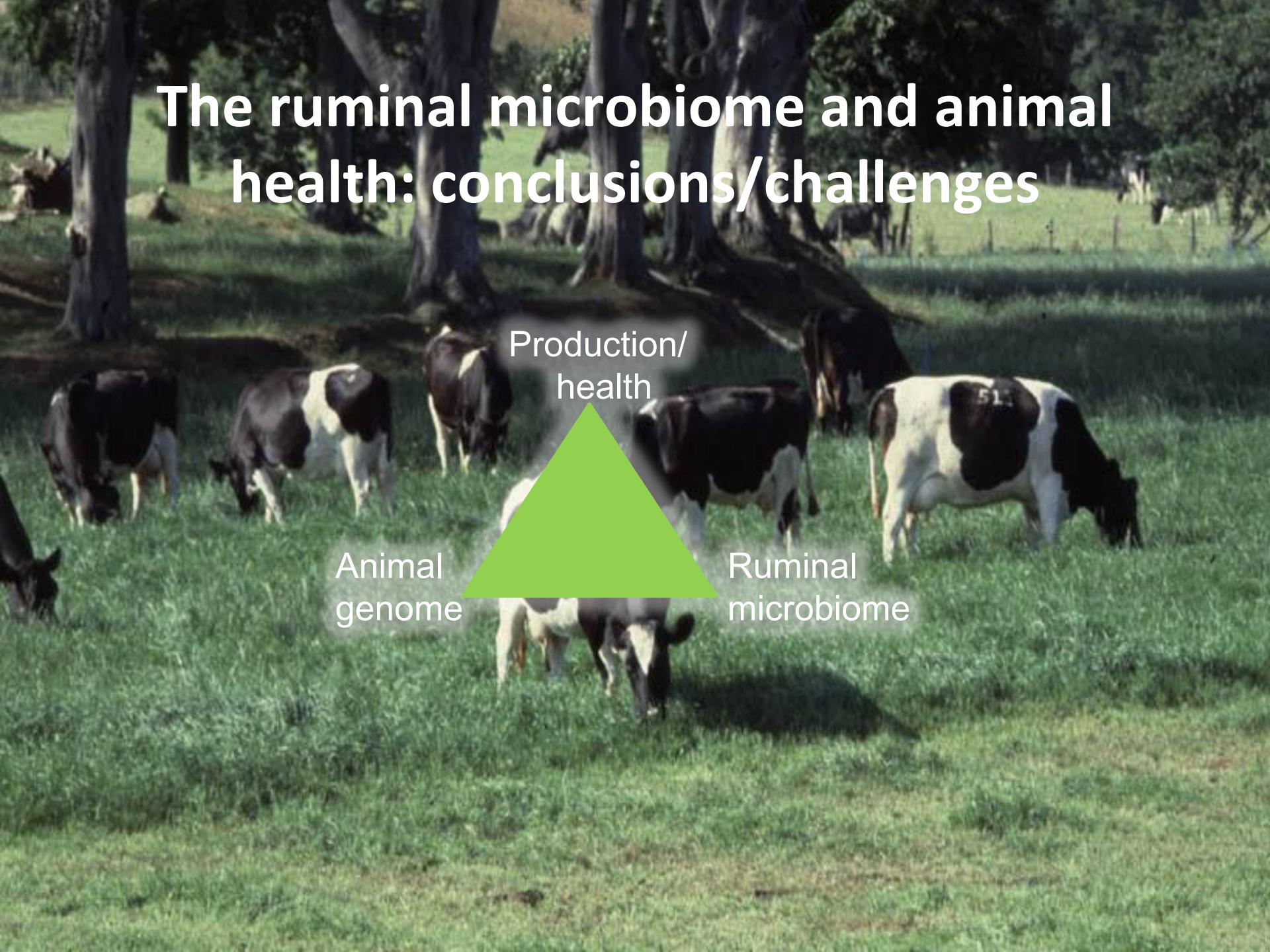
Changes in the microbiome in SARA: discriminant analysis



Changes in the microbiome in SARA: *E. coli*



Khafipour et al. (2011) Journal of Dairy Science 94, I351 - 360



The ruminal microbiome and animal health: conclusions/challenges

